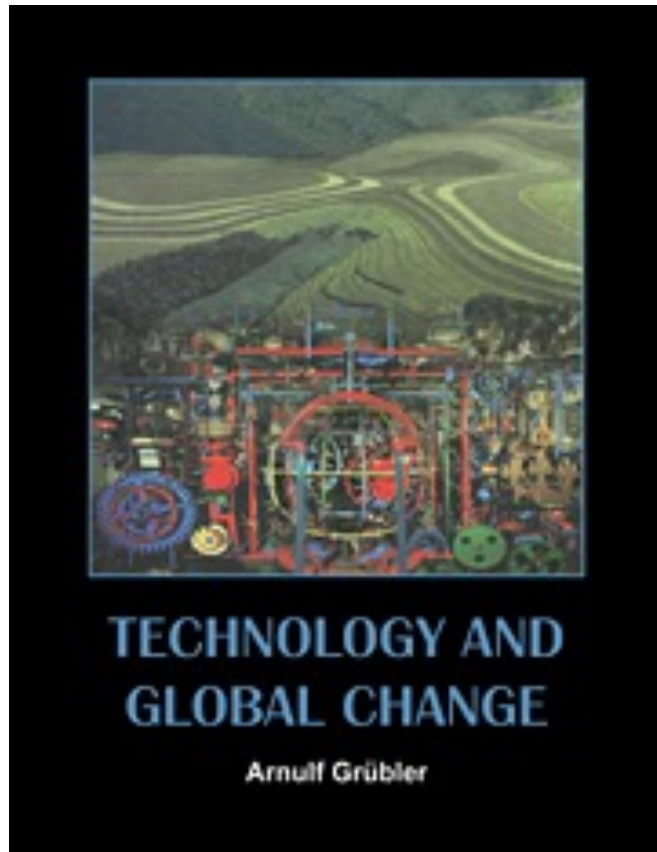


# Oxford Symposium on Technology and Global Change

19-20 June 2023, Oxford, UK.




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Focus on Technology and Global Change



**Guest Editors**  
Charlie Wilson, *University of Oxford, UK*  
Greg Nemet, *University of Wisconsin–Madison, USA*  
Laura Diaz Anadon, *University of Cambridge, UK*  
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# Oxford Symposium on Technology and Global Change

## 19-20 June 2023, Oxford, UK.

Aims:

1. To exchange, learn, and discuss new research on technology and global change across different perspectives and topics.
2. To provide a forum for in-person interaction and debate among editors of, and contributors to, a focus issue of *Environmental Research Letters* on technology and global change.
3. To celebrate the scholarship and scientific contributions of Arnulf Grübler in the field of technology and global change research.

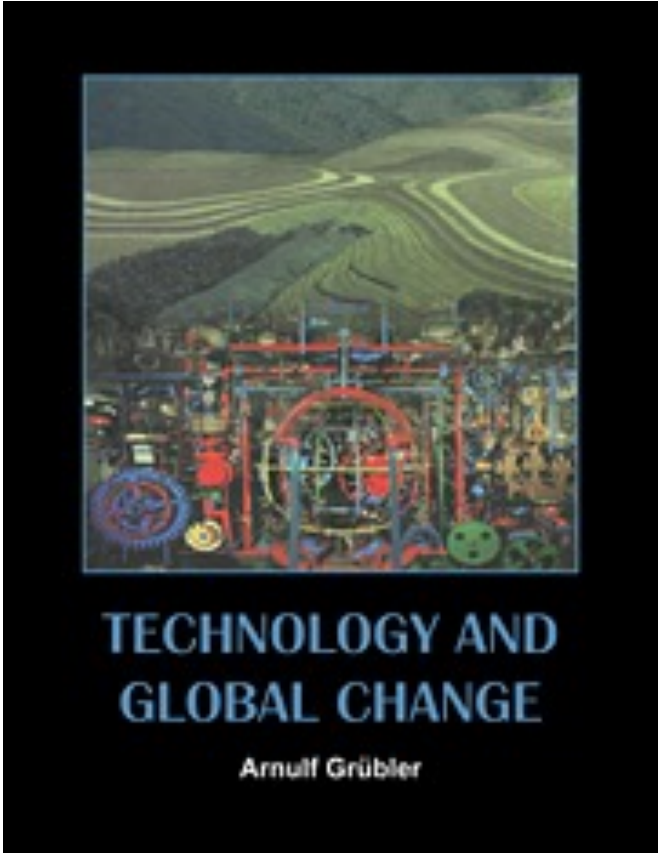


With thanks to supporting institutions and projects:



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### Transition

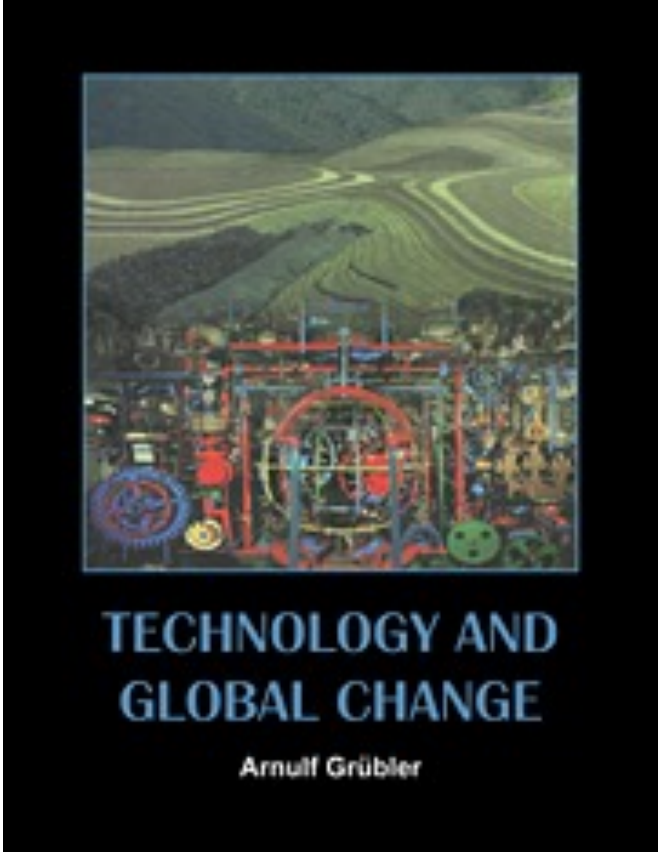
Table 4.1: Five important technology clusters, 1750–2000.

	1980–		
<i>Dominan cluster</i>		<i>Emerging cluster</i>	
E	Gas, electricity	E	Hydrogen(?)
T	Roads, air transport, multimedia comm.	T	Hypersonic aircraft(?), high-speed trains
M	Alloys, speciality materials	M	Recyclables & degradables
I	Environmental technologies, disassembly & recycling, consumer services	I	Services (software), biotechnology
C	Leisure & vacation, custom-made products	C	Integrated “packages” (products & services)

Abbreviations: E, Energy; T, Transport and communication; M, Materials; I, Industry; C, Consumer products;

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## Acceleration

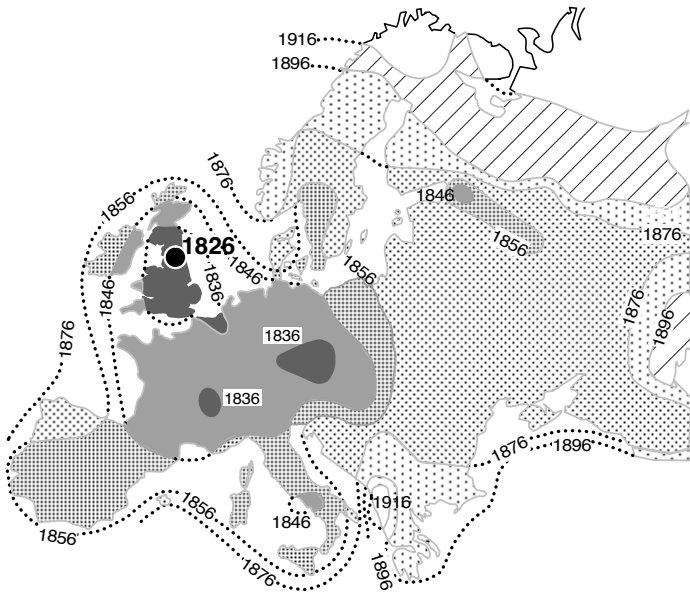
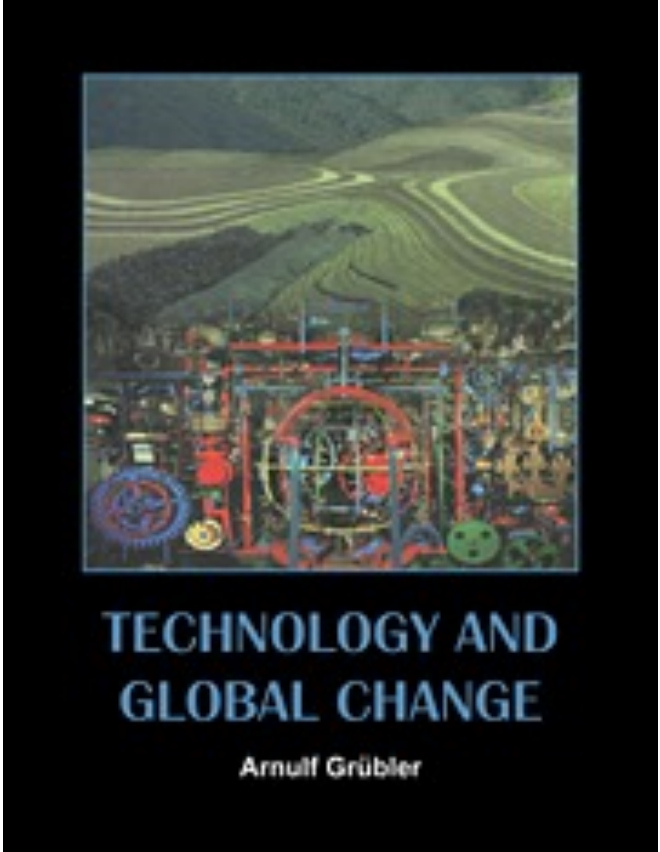


Figure 2.13: Spatial diffusion of railways in Europe, in 10 year isolines of areas covered by railway networks. Source: adapted from Godlund (1952:34).

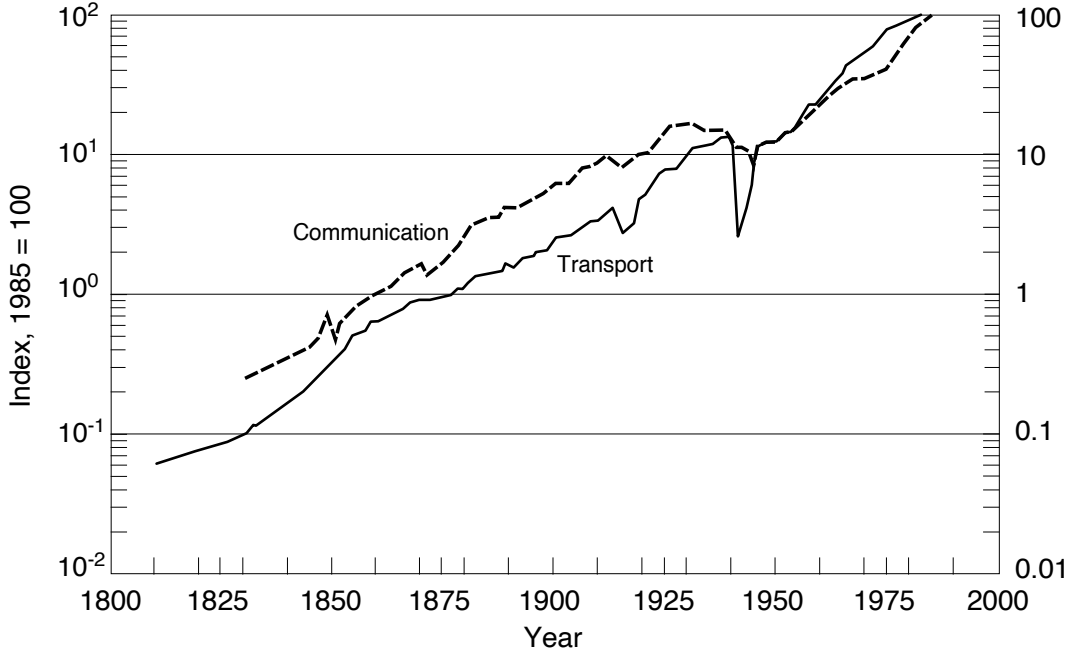
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## Digitalisation



Box 7.2. Growth in total motorised mobility and total number of messages using communication technologies exchanged since 1800 in France, indexed to 100 in 1985.

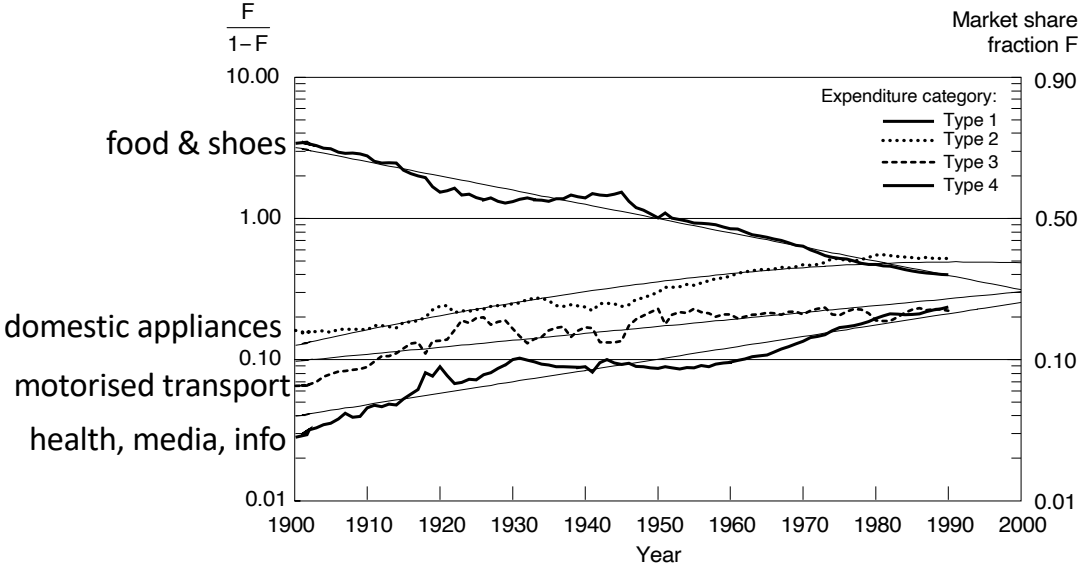
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## Demand

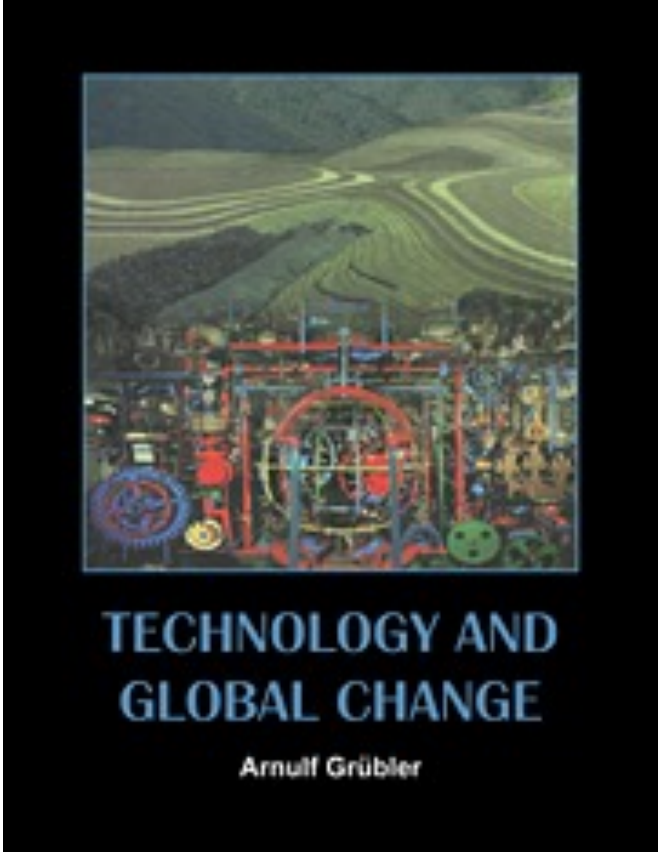


**Figure 7.6:** Relative shares of four different classes of consumer expenditures aggregated from 66 consumption expenditures (USA, 1900–1990) based on their dynamic behavior. These four categories account for a stable share of 70% of total consumer expenditures. Jagged lines are historical data,



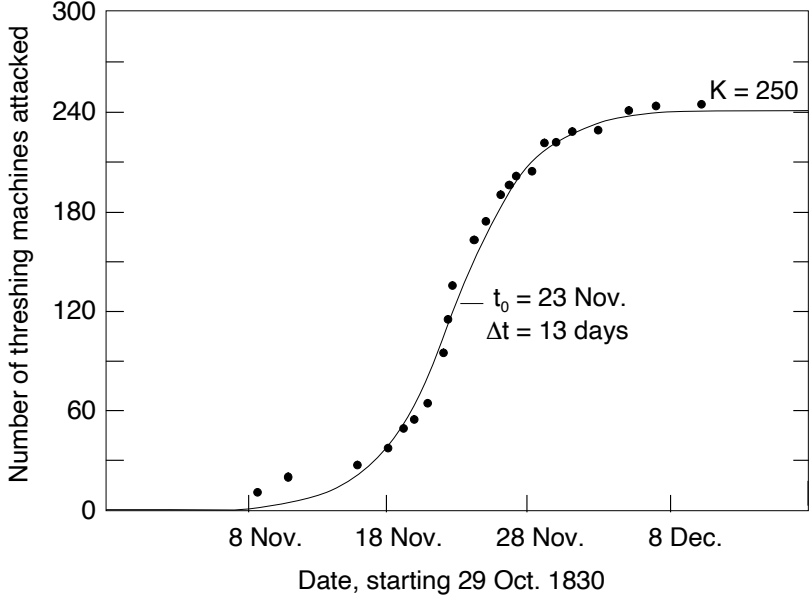
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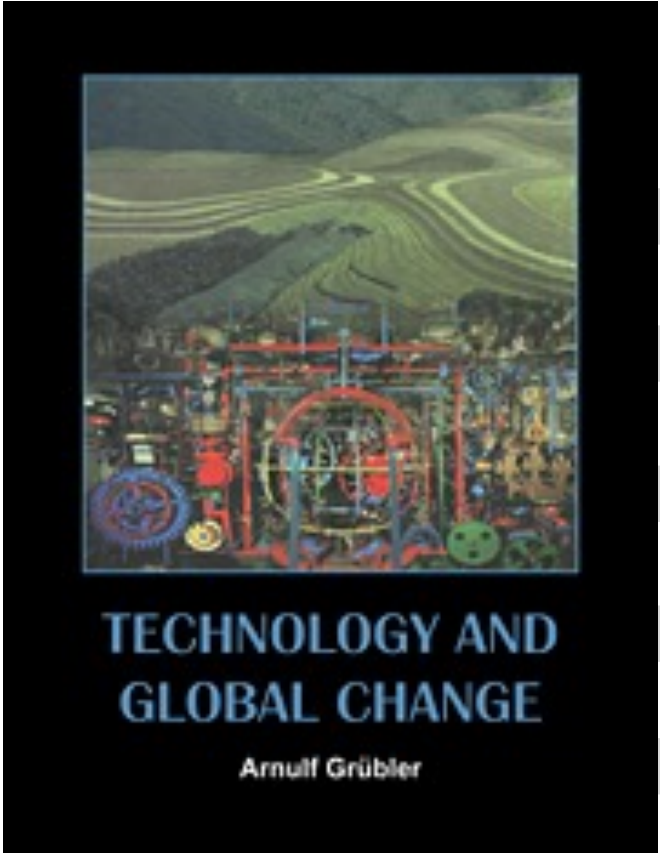
## Innovation



**Figure 2.20:** Resistance to technology as a diffusion process: number of threshing machines attacked during the Captain Swing movement in 1830. Data source: Hobsbawn and Rudé (1968:Appendix III:1-24).

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### Symposium sessions:

transition

acceleration

digitalisation

demand

innovation

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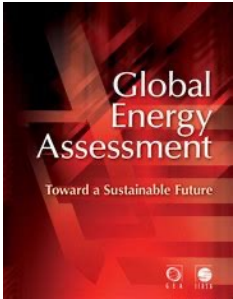
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# Oxford Symposium on Technology and Global Change

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### MONDAY

13.00 (symposium opens)

13.15 - 14.45 **Session I. Transition**

15.10 - 16:35 **Session II. Acceleration**

16.40 (walk over to Ashmolean)

17.00 - 18.15 Public Lecture

18.15 - Drinks, Museum Tour, Dinner

### TUESDAY

09.00 - 10.30 **Session III. Digitalisation**

11.00 - 12.15 Framing & Synthesis Talk

13.15 - 14.45 **Session IV. Demand**

15.15 - 16.45 **Session V. Innovation**

17.00 (symposium closes)

18.00 - Pub, Oriel College Tour, Dinner